- [0096] 54. A cell culture system comprising:
  - [0097] a. a host cell capable of producing rAAV;
  - [0098] b. a helper virus; and
  - [0099] c. a cell culture medium with an osmolality of 360 mOsm/kg or higher when measured immediately after the host cell is introduced into the cell culture medium.
- [0100] 55. The cell culture system of claim 54, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality of 375 mOsm/kg or higher.
- [0101] 56. The cell culture system of claim 55, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality of 400 mOsm/kg or higher.
- [0102] 57. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce a 20% reduction in total helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0103] 58. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce a 30% reduction in total helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0104] 59. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce a 40% reduction in total helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0105] 60. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce a 50% reduction in total helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0106] 61. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce at least a 50% increase in total rAAV production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0107] 62. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce at least a 100% increase in total rAAV production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0108] 63. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce at least a 150% increase in total rAAV production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0109] 64. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-56, wherein the cell culture medium has an osmolality sufficient to produce at least a 200% increase in total rAAV production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0110] 65. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-64, wherein at least one tonicifying agent is an ionic tonicifying agent.
- [0111] 66. T The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-64, wherein at least one tonicifying agent is selected from the group comprising: NaCl, KCl, NaNO<sub>3</sub>, Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, NaNO<sub>3</sub>, KNO<sub>3</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, KH<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, and KNO<sub>3</sub>.
- [0112] 67. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-64, wherein one tonicifying agent is NaCl.

- **[0113]** 68. The cell culture system of claim **67**, wherein the concentration of NaCl in the cell culture medium is 4.5 g/L or higher.
- **[0114]** 69. The cell culture system of claim **67**, wherein the concentration of NaCl in the cell culture medium is 6.5 g/L or higher.
- [0115] 70. The cell culture system of claim 67, wherein the concentration of NaCl in the cell culture medium is 7 g/L or higher.
- [0116] 71. The cell culture system of claim 67, wherein the concentration of NaCl in the cell culture medium is 7.5 g/L or higher.
- [0117] 72. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-71, wherein the cell culture medium contains an ionic tonicifying agent at a concentration sufficient to produce at least a 50% increase in total rAAV production and a 20% decrease in helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0118] 73. The cell culture system of claim 72, wherein the cell culture medium contains an ionic tonicifying agent at a concentration sufficient to produce at least a 100% increase in total rAAV production and a 30% decrease in helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0119] 74. The cell culture system of claim 72, wherein the cell culture medium contains an ionic tonicifying agent at a concentration sufficient to produce at least a 150% increase in total rAAV production and a 40% decrease in helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- [0120] 75. The cell culture system of claim 72, wherein the cell culture medium contains an ionic tonicifying agent at a concentration sufficient to produce at least a 200% increase in total rAAV production and a 50% decrease in helper virus production compared to a host cell incubated in a medium with an osmolality of 266 mOsm/kg.
- **[0121]** 76. The cell culture system of any one of claims **54-64**, wherein the tonicifying agent is a non-ionic tonicifying agent.
- [0122] 77. The cell culture system of claim 76, wherein the tonicifying agent is a sugar.
- [0123] 78. Then cell culture system of claim 77, wherein the tonicifying agent is a disaccharide.
- [0124] 79. Then cell culture system of claim 78, wherein the tonicifying agent is selected from the group consisting of sucrose, fructose, glucose, galactose, mannose, maltose, and trehalose.
- [0125] 80. The cell culture system of claim 79, wherein the tonicifying agent is sucrose.
- [0126] 81. The cell culture system of claim 80, wherein the concentration of sucrose in the cell culture medium is 6.8 g/L or higher.
- [0127] 82. The cell culture system of claim 80, wherein the concentration of sucrose in the cell culture medium is 13.7 g/L or higher.
- [0128] 83. The cell culture system of claim 80, wherein the concentration of sucrose in the cell culture medium is 29.4 g/L or higher.
- [0129] 84. The cell culture system of claim 80, wherein the concentration of sucrose in the cell culture medium is 41.1 g/L or higher.
- [0130] 85. The cell culture system of any one of claims 54-84, wherein the cell culture medium is a serum-free cell culture medium.